

## The Postwar Settlement and Territory Issue



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## Today's Lecture

- Relations with China, South Korea, and the USSR/Russia. WMT: Territory.
- The Territorial Disputes: Why do little islands matter?

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## Factors Affecting Postwar Relations

- Wartime experiences: invasion of China, colonization of Korea, breach of the neutrality pact by the USSR.
- Cold War relations
- Relations with third parties
- Relative economic and cultural strength

The strength of Japan's bargaining position has weakened considerably since the 1980s.

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## Domestic Factors

- China: Deep internal divisions. Tension in Sino-Japanese relations results from a mixture of legitimate grievances and political expediency (generating national unity).
- Korea: The vital role of the Korean War (north vs south, resisters vs collaborators, communists vs capitalists). Korea divided while Japan benefitted economically: a very bitter pill to swallow ...
- Russia/USSR: Indifference to Japan. Russia got what it wanted during the war (Sakhalin, the Kuriles).

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## Why Little Islands Matter

- National pride: Victory in the territory issue = Victory in the history issue.
- Blood sacrifice: Never give away territory that people have died to gain.
- Economics: Ocean resources in the Exclusive Economic Zone
- Strategic Importance: Naval passage to the open seas; control of sea lanes.

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## Our Next Debate

- The motion is "The Senkaku Islands, Takeshima and the Northern Territories are Japanese territory".

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